

# POSSIBILITIES OF REMOTE SENSING FOR SPATIAL DISTRIBUTED MODELS

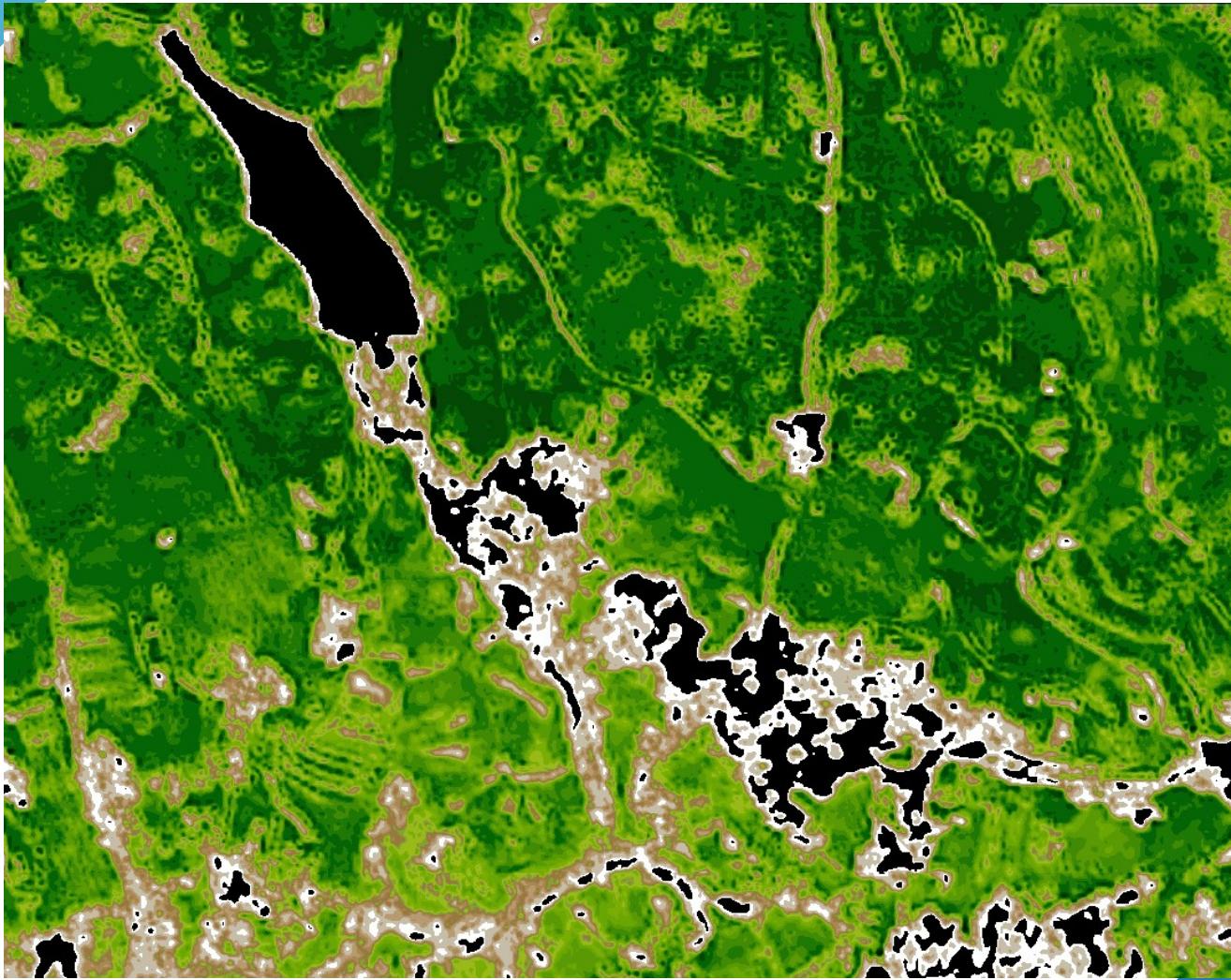
Ing. Adam Tejkl

- Sentinel 2 L1C + L3A
- Landsat 8
- Landsat 7

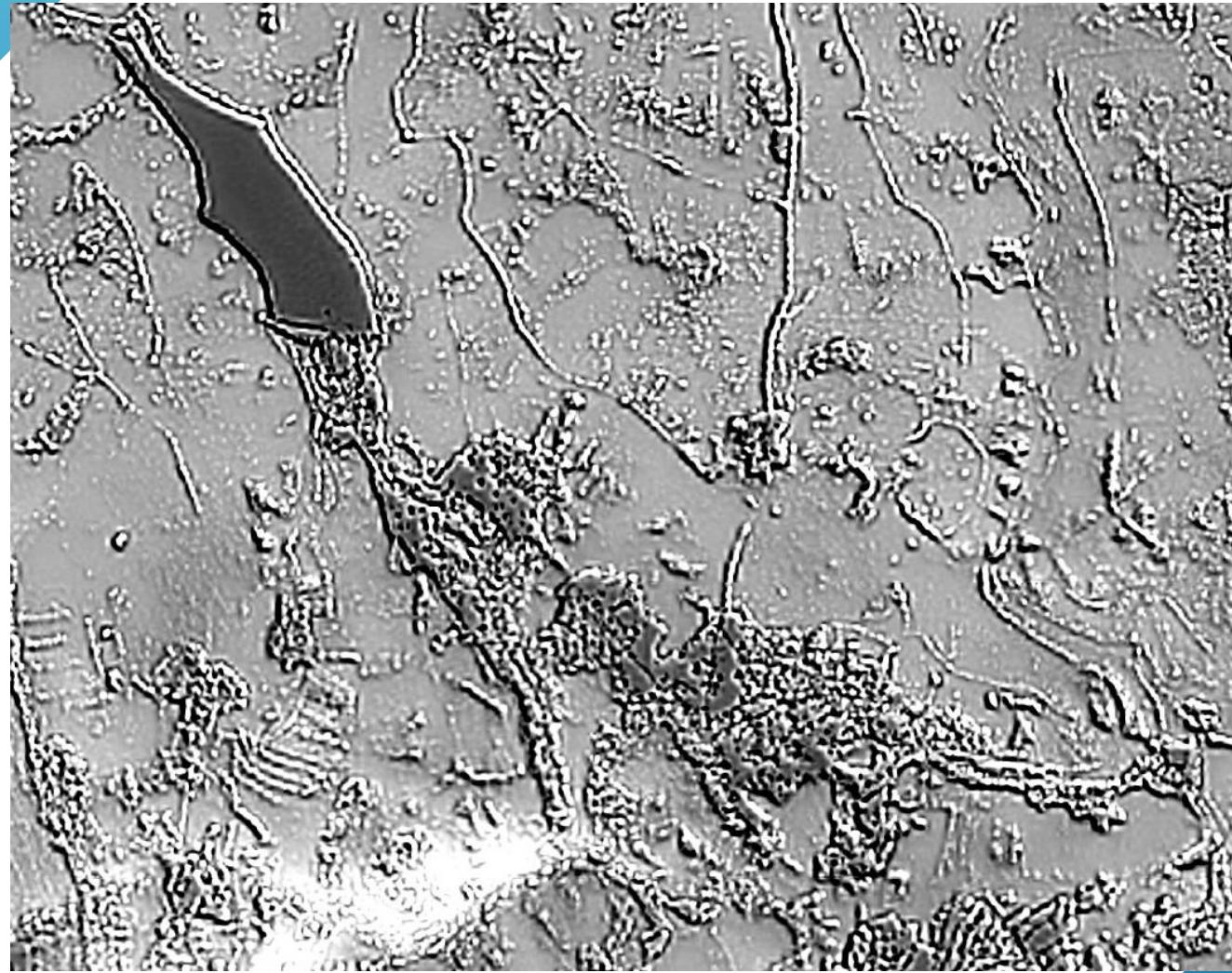
## AVAILABLE SATELLITES

A satellite image showing a coastal region. The upper portion features a large body of water with dark, textured areas and lighter, more reflective patches. To the right, a dark, irregular landmass is visible, possibly a peninsula or island. The lower portion shows a shoreline with dense vegetation and some built-up areas, including what appears to be a small town or port. The overall image has a grainy, high-resolution texture typical of satellite imagery.

22. MARCH 2019 -  
LANDSAT 8



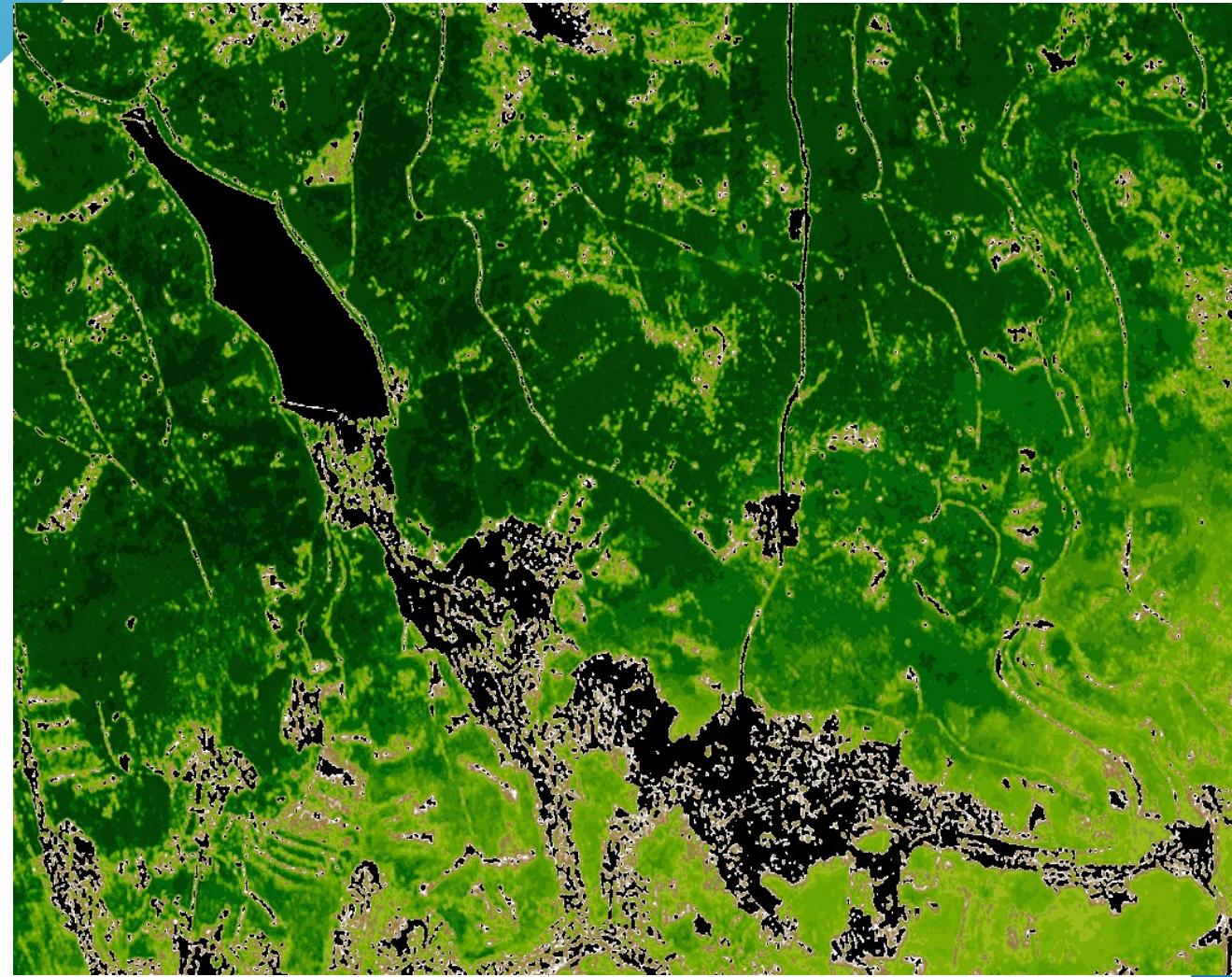
NDVI  
 $(B5 - B4)/(B5 + B4)$



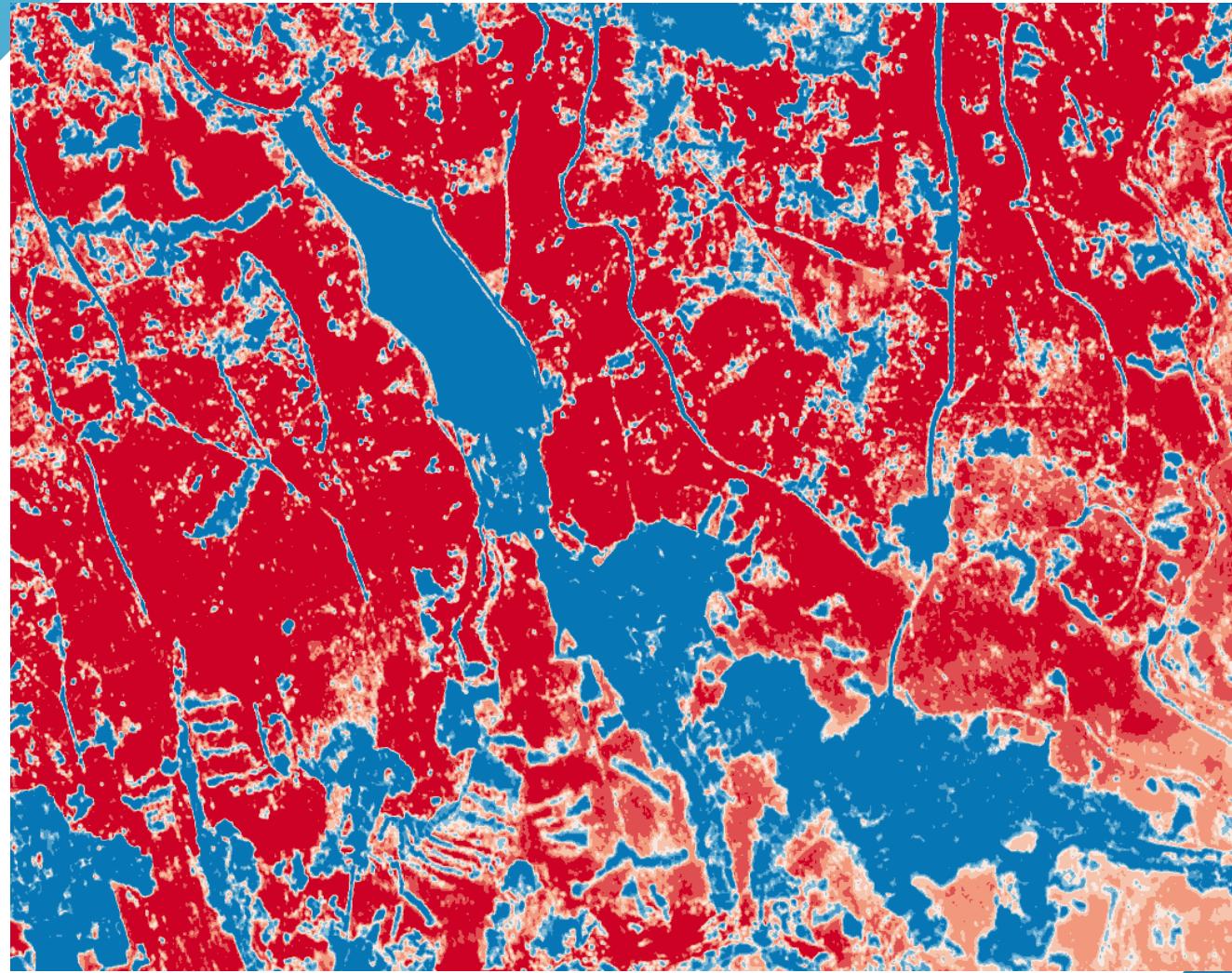
# THERMAL INFRARED B10

A dark, grayscale satellite image showing a dense forest with a winding river or stream. Several light-colored, winding lines representing roads or paths are visible through the trees. The overall texture is grainy and typical of a satellite photograph.

17. MARCH 2019 -  
SENTINEL 2



NDVI  
 $(B8A - B04) / (B8A + B04)$



NDSI  
(B03-B11) /  
(B03+B11)



NEAR  
INFRARED  
B08

- Landsat 8
  - RGB, NIR, IR 30 m
  - Panchromatic 15 m
- Sentinel 2
  - RGB, NIR 10 m
  - SWIR, red edge 20 m
  - Aerosols 60 m

## SPATIAL RESOLUTION

- Landsat 8
  - 16 days
  - 8 days after Landsat 7
- Sentinel 2
  - 5 (10) days

# REVISIT FREQUENCY

- EOS – LandViewer
  - Planet
  - Sinergise - Sentinel Hub, EO Browser
- 
- USGS – EarthExplorer
  - Copernicus Open Acces Hub

## ARCHIVES

- Georeferenced tiff
- WMS
- WFS
- JPEG
- KMZ
- Raw data package

# AVAILABILITY

Digital elevation model

ID: 78162549-971a-4da0-ad00-2c2986231ff8

WMS  
WMTS  
WFS  
WCS

Edit

Basic    Analytical

Image download

Show logo ?

Image format: **TIFF (32-bit float)**

Image resolution: **MEDIUM**

Coordinate system: **Popular Web Mercator (EPSG:3857)**

Projected resolution: 60 m/px

Layers:

Visualized	Raw
<input type="checkbox"/> True color	<input type="checkbox"/> B01
<input type="checkbox"/> True color - pansharpened	<input type="checkbox"/> B02
<input type="checkbox"/> False color	<input type="checkbox"/> B03
<input type="checkbox"/> NDVI	<input type="checkbox"/> B04
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Thermal	<input type="checkbox"/> B05
	<input type="checkbox"/> B06
	<input type="checkbox"/> B07
	<input type="checkbox"/> B08
	<input type="checkbox"/> B09

**Download**

BAND COMBINATIONS		
		22 Mar 2019    38.20°    32.88%
DEFAULT		CUSTOM
Natural Color	B04, B03, B02	<span>ⓘ</span>
Color Infrared (Vegetation)	B08, B04, B03	<span>ⓘ</span>
NDVI	(B8A-B04)/(B8A+B04)	<span>ⓘ</span>
SAVI	1.5*(B8A-B04)/(B8A+B04+0.5)	<span>ⓘ</span>
ARVI	(B08-(B04-1*(B02-B04)))/(B08+(B04-1*(B02-B04)))	<span>ⓘ</span>
EVI	2.5*((B8A-B04)/((B8A+6*B04-7.5*B02)+3*B03))	<span>ⓘ</span>
GCI	B08/B03-1	<span>ⓘ</span>
SIPI	(B08-B02)/(B08-B04)	<span>ⓘ</span>
NBR	(B8A-B12)/(B8A+B12)	<span>ⓘ</span>
Agriculture	B11, B08, B02	<span>ⓘ</span>
False Color (Urban)	B12, B11, B04	<span>ⓘ</span>
Land/Water	B8A, B11, B04	<span>ⓘ</span>
Healthy Vegetation	B8A, B11, B02	<span>ⓘ</span>

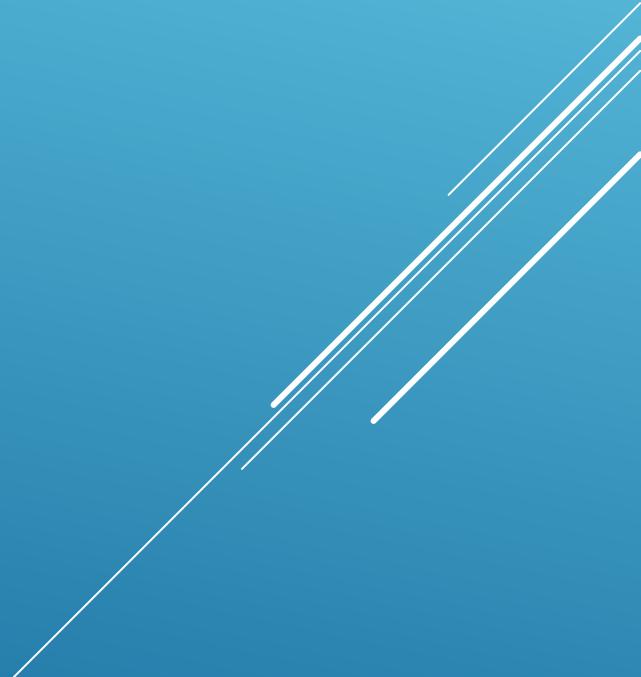
- Snow
  - Coverage
    - Crawford et al., 2013; Dozier, 1989
  - Melting rate
    - Hall et al., 2015
- Aquatic environment
  - Reservoir water quality
    - Kloiber et al., 2002
  - Chlorophyll, suspended organic matter, colored dissolved organic matter
    - Pahlevan et al., 2014

# POSSIBILITIES

## ▫ Agriculture

- Crop growth
  - Sakamoto et al., 2011; Zeng et al., 2016; Gao et al., 2017; Crawford et al., 2013; Dozier, 1989
  - Unsatisfactory, data fusion - Gao et al., 2015
  - Harmonical modelling - Roy et al., 2018
- Stability of forest environment, species distribution
  - Frantz et al., 2017; Griffiths et al., 2013; White et al., 2014
- LAI
  - Sellers, 1989; Clevers et al., 1996

# POSSIBILITIES



- Albedo and surface temperature
  - MODIS and VIIRS data - Shuai et al., 2011
  - Landsat-8 band 10 (10.60–11.19 μm)
  - radiance and emisivity - Cook et al., 2014; Hulley and Hook, 2009
  - Surface resistance- Boegh et al., 2002
- Evapotranspiration
  - Mauser et al., 1998
  - Willardson, 2014; Anderson et al., 2011; Kalma et al., 2008; Allen et al., 2007
- LULC
  - Field block identification - Graesser et al., 2017

# POSSIBILITIES

- Vegetation SVAT Model
- MIKE SHE
- MIKE SHE/Daisy

## USED MODELS

- Raw data are readily available
- Large archives available
- Need of data treatment

## IN SUMMARY

# THANK YOU

Questions

